

Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test (2008 version)



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

M-623 (rev. 08/21)

Instructions for cutting and folding cards



Cut the cards on the dashed line.

**Print the cards on 8 1/2" x 11" paper.
Cut and fold to make flash cards.
Fasten the two sides together with
tape, glue or staples.**

**Use as a study tool. Pick up a card
and read the question. When you are
ready to answer, turn the card over
and see if your answer is correct.**



Fold the cards on the dotted line.

fold line

Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test (2008 version)



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

M-623 (rev. 08/21)

U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL EDITION NOTICE



Use of ISBN

This is the Official U.S. Government edition of this publication and is herein identified to certify its authenticity. Use of the ISBN 978-0-16-095153-4 is for U.S. Government Publishing Office Official Editions only. The Superintendent of Documents of the U.S. Government Publishing Office requests that any reprinted edition clearly be labeled as a copy of the authentic work with a new ISBN.

The information presented in *Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test* is considered public information and may be distributed or copied without alteration unless otherwise specified. The citation should be:

U.S. Department of Homeland Security, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, Office of Citizenship, *Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test*, Washington, D.C., 2019.

U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) has purchased the right to use many of the images in *Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test*. USCIS is licensed to use these images on a non-exclusive and non-transferable basis. All other rights to the images, including without limitation and copyright, are retained by the owner of the images. These images are not in the public domain and may not be used except as they appear as part of this publication.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Publishing Office
Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone: toll free (866) 512-1800; DC area (202) 512-1800
Fax: (202) 512-2104 Mail: Stop IDCC, Washington, DC 20402-0001

ISBN 978-0-16-095153-4



USCIS Civics Flash Cards

These Civics Flash Cards will help immigrants learn about U.S. history and government while preparing for the naturalization test. These flash cards can also be used in the classroom as an instructional tool for citizenship preparation.

IMPORTANT NOTE: On the naturalization test, some answers may change because of elections or appointments. Applicants must be aware of the most current answers to these questions. Applicants must answer these questions with the name of the official who is serving at the time of his or her eligibility interview with USCIS. The USCIS Officer will not accept an incorrect answer.



USCIS Civics Flash Cards

The 100 civics (history and government) questions and answers for the naturalization test are included in these flash cards. The civics test is an oral test and the USCIS Officer will ask the applicant up to 10 of the 100 civics questions. An applicant must answer 6 out of 10 questions correctly to pass the civics portion of the naturalization test.

Although USCIS is aware that there may be additional correct answers to the 100 civics questions, applicants are encouraged to respond to the civics questions using the answers provided on these flash cards.

If you are 65 years old or older and have been a legal permanent resident of the United States for 20 or more years, you may study just the questions that have been marked with an asterisk (*).

fold line

fold line

Question

1

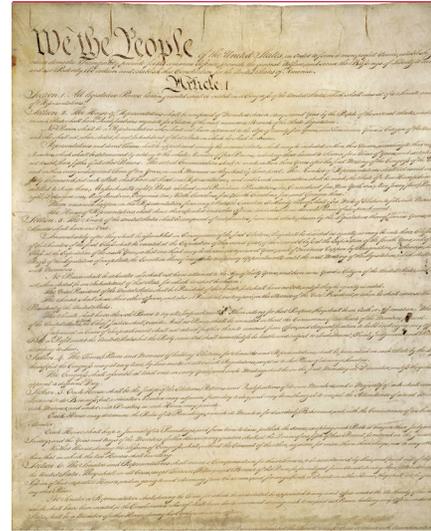
What is the supreme law of the land?



Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



the Constitution

The Constitution of the United States. Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question

2

What does the Constitution do?



Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



- ★ sets up the government
- ★ defines the government
- ★ protects basic rights of Americans

The National Mall in Washington, D.C., seen from the observation area of the Washington Monument, circa 1945. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USW31-058713-C.

fold line

fold line

Question

3



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



We the People

"We the People," the first three words of the preamble to the Constitution of the United States.
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question

4



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

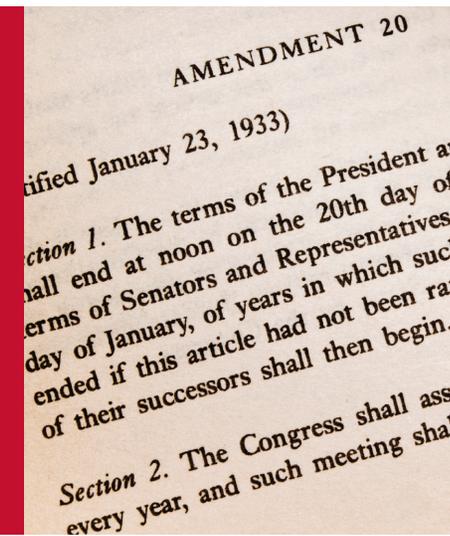
What is an amendment?



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

- ★ a change (to the Constitution)
- ★ an addition (to the Constitution)

The 20th Amendment to the Constitution.



fold line

fold line

Question
5



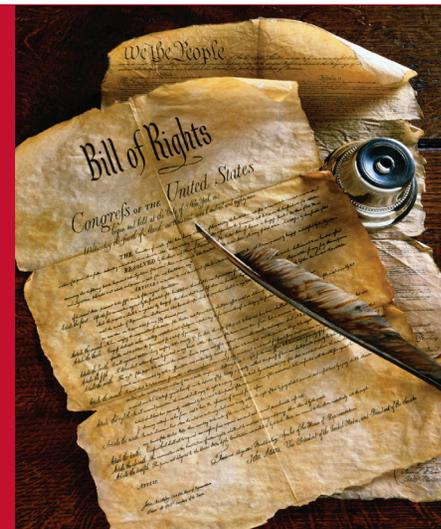
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What do we call the first ten amendments to the Constitution?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

the Bill of Rights



Question
6



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one right or freedom from the First Amendment?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ speech
- ★ religion
- ★ assembly
- ★ press
- ★ petition the government

A newspaper stand in 1941.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USF346-BN-001359-Q-C.

fold line

fold line

Question
7



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**How many amendments
does the Constitution have?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

**twenty-seven
(27)**

Portrait of Elizabeth Cady Stanton,
seated, and Susan B. Anthony,
standing, advocates for the rights
of women to vote.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ61-791.



Question
8



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

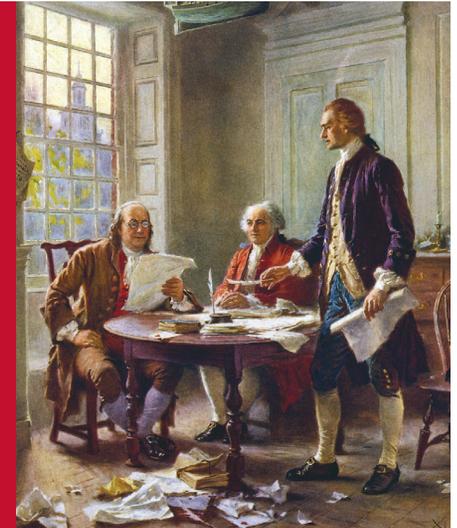
**What did the
Declaration of
Independence do?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ announced our independence (from Great Britain)
- ★ declared our independence (from Great Britain)
- ★ said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)

Benjamin Franklin, John Adams, and
Thomas Jefferson in "Writing the
Declaration of Independence, 1776,"
by Jean Leon Gerome Ferris.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-9904.



fold line

fold line

Question
9



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two rights in the
Declaration of Independence?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ life
- ★ liberty
- ★ pursuit of happiness



Question
10



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

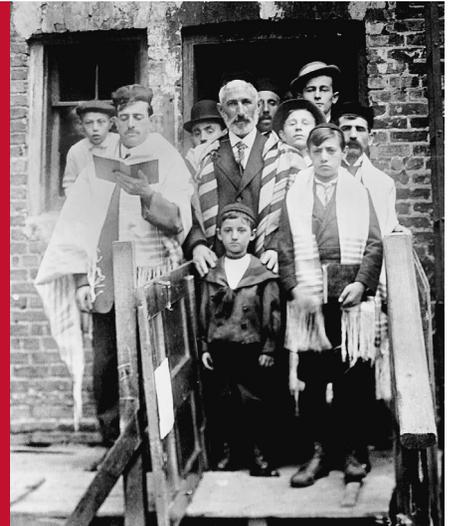
What is freedom of religion?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

You can practice
any religion, or
not practice a
religion.

A synagogue on Yom
Kippur, circa 1900.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-DIG-ggbain-02316.



fold line

fold line

Question
11

**What is the economic system
in the United States?***



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **capitalist economy**
- ★ **market economy**



Question
12

What is the “rule of law”?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **Everyone must follow the law.**
- ★ **Leaders must obey the law.**
- ★ **Government must obey the law.**
- ★ **No one is above the law.**

The Contemplation of Justice statue
outside the U.S. Supreme Court building
in Washington, D.C.
Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the
United States.

fold line

fold line

Question
13



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one branch or part of
the government.*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ Congress
- ★ legislative
- ★ President
- ★ executive
- ★ the courts
- ★ judicial

The U.S. Capitol (legislative branch)
and the U.S. Supreme Court (judicial
branch) buildings in Washington, D.C.



Question
14



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What stops one branch of
government from becoming
too powerful?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ checks and
balances
- ★ separation
of powers



fold line

fold line

Question
15

Who is in charge of the executive branch?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



the President

The White House in Washington, D.C.



Question
16

Who makes federal laws?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **Congress**
- ★ **Senate and House (of Representatives)**
- ★ **(U.S. or national) legislature**

The U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.

fold line

fold line

Question
17



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are the two parts of the
U.S. Congress?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



**the Senate
and House (of
Representatives)**

Aerial view of the west front of the
U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.



Question
18



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

How many U.S. Senators
are there?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



one hundred (100)

The Senators of the 109th Congress.
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate Photo Studio.

fold line

fold line

Question

19



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

We elect a U.S. Senator for
how many years?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



six (6)

Senate hearing on the confirmation of
John G. Roberts, Jr. in 2005.
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate Historical Office.



Question

20



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is one of your state's
U.S. Senators now?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



Answers will
vary.

[District of Columbia residents
and residents of U.S. territories
should answer that D.C. (or the
territory where the applicant lives)
has no U.S. Senators.]

Hiram Revels of Mississippi became the
first African American Senator in 1870.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-cwpbh-00554.

fold line

fold line

Question
21



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**The House of Representatives
has how many voting
members?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



**four hundred
thirty-five (435)**

President George W. Bush
delivering the State of the Union
Address before a joint session of
Congress, January 23, 2007.
Courtesy of the U.S. House of Representatives,
Office of Photography.



Question
22



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**We elect a U.S.
Representative for how
many years?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



two (2)

Interior view of the Chamber of the
U.S. House of Representatives, circa 1861.
Courtesy of the U.S. House of Representatives,
Office of Photography.

fold line

fold line

Question
23



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name your
U.S. Representative.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



**Answers will
vary.**

[Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]

Jeannette Rankin, the first woman to be elected to the U.S. House of Representatives.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-66358.



Question
24



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who does a U.S. Senator represent?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



all people of the state

fold line

fold line

Question
25



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

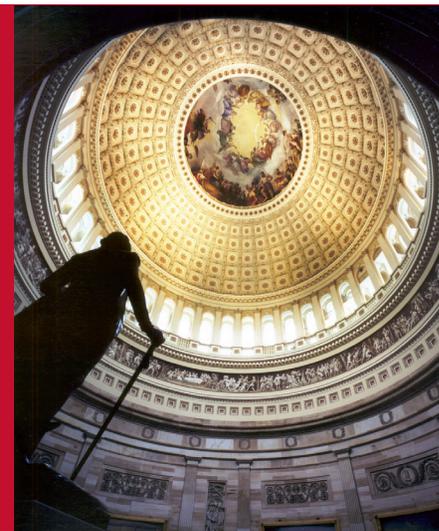
Why do some states have more Representatives than other states?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ (because of) the state's population
- ★ (because) they have more people
- ★ (because) some states have more people

The Rotunda of the U.S. Capitol.
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.



Question
26



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

We elect a President for how many years?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

four (4)



The inauguration of President Theodore
Roosevelt on March 4, 1905.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-231.

fold line

fold line

Question
27



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

In what month do we vote for
President?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



November



Question
28



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the name of the
President of the
United States now?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the
President of the United States.

fold line

fold line

Question
29



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the
Vice President of the United
States now?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the
Vice President of the United States.



Question
30



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**If the President can no
longer serve, who becomes
President?**

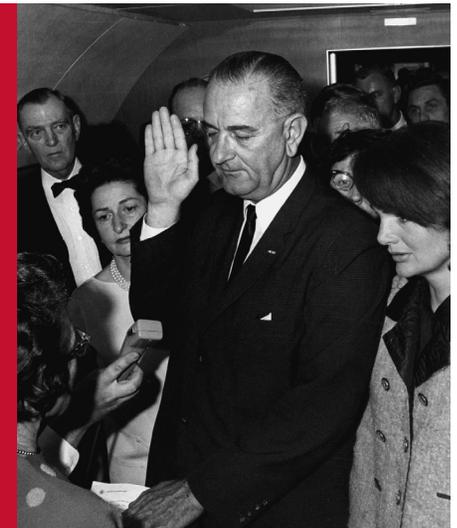


U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

**the Vice
President**

Swearing in of Vice President
Lyndon B. Johnson as president
aboard Air Force One following the
death of President John F. Kennedy on
November 22, 1963.

Courtesy of the Lyndon Baines Johnson Library
and Museum, photo by Cecil Stoughton.



fold line

fold line

Question
31

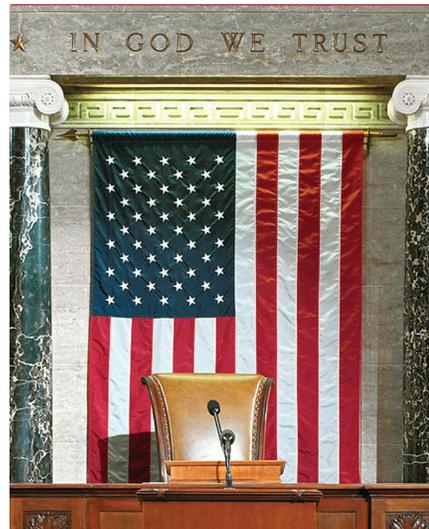


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

If both the President and
the Vice President can no
longer serve, who becomes
President?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



the Speaker of
the House

The Rostrum, a place for public
speaking, is the location from which
the Speaker of the House presides.
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.



Question
32



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is the Commander in
Chief of the military?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

the President

President Franklin D. Roosevelt
reviewing American troops
in Casablanca, Morocco during
World War II.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-USW33-027834-ZC.



fold line

fold line

Question
33

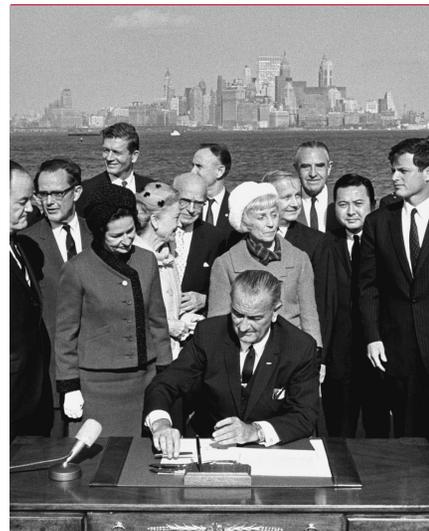
Who signs bills to become laws?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



the President

President Lyndon B. Johnson signing
the Immigration Act of 1965 on
October 3rd of that same year,
Liberty Island, NY.

Courtesy of the Lyndon Baines Johnson Library
and Museum.



Question
34

Who vetoes bills?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



the President

The White House in Washington, D.C.

fold line

fold line

Question
35



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What does the President's
Cabinet do?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



advises the
President

President Ronald Reagan
leads a Cabinet meeting
at the White House
in September 1986.
Courtesy of the Ronald Reagan
Presidential Library, C38864-19.



Question
36



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two Cabinet-level
positions?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ Secretary of Agriculture
- ★ Secretary of Commerce
- ★ Secretary of Defense
- ★ Secretary of Education
- ★ Secretary of Energy
- ★ Secretary of Health and Human Services
- ★ Secretary of Homeland Security
- ★ Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- ★ Secretary of the Interior
- ★ Secretary of Labor
- ★ Secretary of State
- ★ Secretary of Transportation
- ★ Secretary of the Treasury
- ★ Secretary of Veterans Affairs
- ★ Attorney General
- ★ Vice President

fold line

fold line

Question
37

**What does the judicial
branch do?**



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ reviews laws
- ★ explains laws
- ★ resolves disputes (disagreements)
- ★ decides if a law goes against the Constitution

The Courtroom of the U.S. Supreme Court building, where the Court has sat since 1935.

Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the United States.



fold line

Question
38

**What is the highest court in
the United States?**



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



**the Supreme
Court**

West facade of the U.S. Supreme Court building in Washington, D.C.
Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the United States.

fold line

fold line

Question
39



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

How many justices are on the
Supreme Court?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the number of
justices on the Supreme Court.



Question
40



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is the Chief Justice of
the United States now?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the
Chief Justice of the United States.

fold line

fold line

Question
41



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

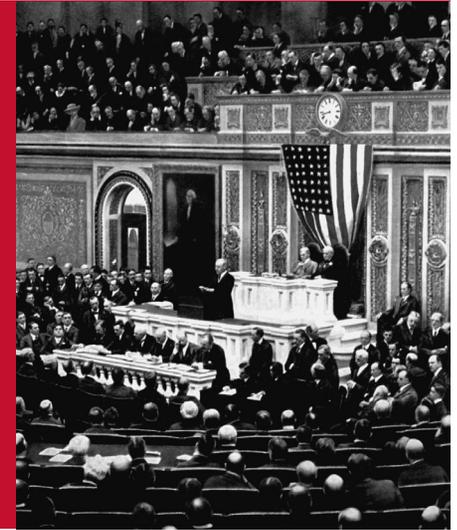
Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is one power of the federal government?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ to print money
- ★ to declare war
- ★ to create an army
- ★ to make treaties

President Woodrow Wilson asking Congress to declare war on Germany, April 2, 1917.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-10297.



Question
42



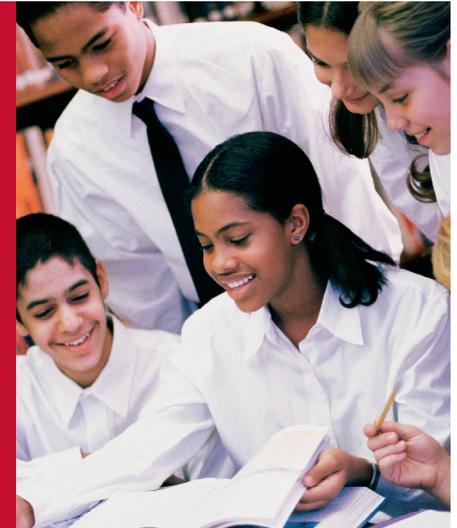
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ provide schooling and education
- ★ provide protection (police)
- ★ provide safety (fire departments)
- ★ give a driver's license
- ★ approve zoning and land use



fold line

fold line

Question
43



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is the Governor of your state now?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Answers will vary.

[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. does not have a Governor.]



Question
44



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the capital of your state?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Answers will vary.

[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]

fold line

fold line

Question
45



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are the two major
political parties in the
United States?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



Democratic and
Republican

Democratic (donkey) and Republican
(elephant) Party icons from a 1962
political cartoon urging citizens to vote.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-116449.



Question
46



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the political party of
the President now?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the political party
of the President.

fold line

fold line

Question
47



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the name of the
Speaker of the House of
Representatives now?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of
the Speaker of the House of
Representatives.



Question
48



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

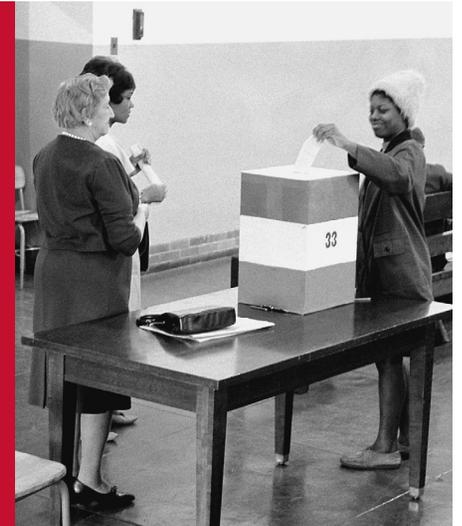
There are four amendments
to the Constitution about
who can vote. Describe one
of them.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).
- ★ You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.
- ★ Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)
- ★ A male citizen of any race (can vote).

A young woman casting her ballot
in the 1964 presidential election.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-DIG-ppmsca-04300.



fold line

fold line

Question
49



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one responsibility
that is only for United States
citizens?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ serve on a jury
- ★ vote in a federal election

fold line



Question
50



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one right only for
United States citizens.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ vote in a federal election
- ★ run for federal office

Congressman George W. Johnson of
West Virginia with a Boy Scout band
from his state, June 4, 1924.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-29200.

fold line

Question
51



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two rights of everyone living in the United States?



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



- ★ freedom of expression
- ★ freedom of speech
- ★ freedom of assembly
- ★ freedom to petition the government
- ★ freedom of religion
- ★ the right to bear arms

Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy speaking at a racial equality demonstration outside the Justice Department on June 14, 1963.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04295.



Question
52



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

- ★ the United States
- ★ the flag

A young boy pledging allegiance at a naturalization ceremony in 1962.
Courtesy of the USCIS Historical Library, BK9.4, Item 112.



fold line

fold line

Question
53



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one promise you make when you become a United States citizen?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ give up loyalty to other countries
- ★ defend the Constitution and laws of the United States
- ★ obey the laws of the United States
- ★ serve in the U.S. military (if needed)
- ★ serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed)
- ★ be loyal to the United States



Question
54



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

eighteen (18)
and older



fold line

fold line

Question
55



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two ways that
Americans can participate
in their democracy?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ vote
- ★ join a political party
- ★ help with a campaign
- ★ join a civic group
- ★ join a community group
- ★ give an elected official your opinion on an issue
- ★ call Senators and Representatives
- ★ publicly support or oppose an issue or policy
- ★ run for office
- ★ write to a newspaper



fold line

Question
56



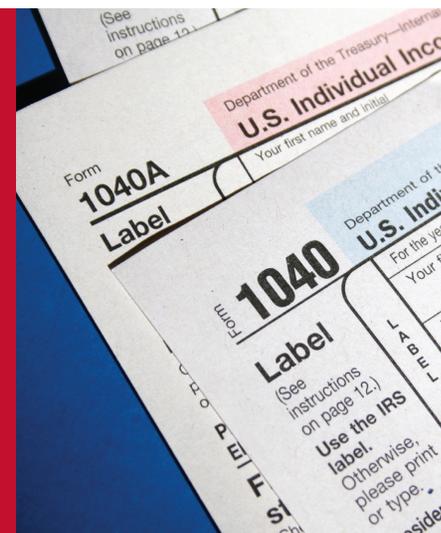
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

When is the last day you
can send in federal income
tax forms?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

April 15



fold line

Question
57



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

When must all men register
for the Selective Service?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Form 1 744 1918 REGISTRATION CARD		No. 44
1	Name in full (Given name) <i>Irving Berlin</i>	(Family name) <i>Berlin</i>
2	Home address (No.) <i>30 West 74th St</i>	(City) <i>N.Y.C.</i> (State) <i>N.Y.</i>
3	Date of birth <i>May 11 1888</i>	(Day) (Year)
4	Are you (1) a natural-born citizen, (2) a naturalized citizen, (3) an alien, (4) or have you declared your intention (specify which)? <i>definitely 1</i>	
5	Where were you born? <i>Mogilev Russia</i>	(State) (Nation)
6	If not a citizen, of what country are you a citizen or subject? <i>Russian</i>	
7	What is your present trade, occupation, or office? <i>Composer Music</i>	
8	By whom employed? <i>Employed as self</i>	
9	Have you a father, mother, wife, child under 18, or a sister or brother under 18, wholly dependent on you for support (specify which)? <i>None</i>	
10	Married or single (which)? <i>Single</i> Race (specify which) <i>Russian</i>	
11	What military service have you had? (Rank) (Branch) (Years)	
12	Do you claim exemption (from draft) (specify grounds)? <i>No</i>	

I affirm that I have verified above answers and that they are true.

Irving Berlin
(Signature or mark)

- ★ at age eighteen (18)
- ★ between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)

World War I draft registration card of Irving Berlin, an American composer who became a naturalized citizen in 1918. Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question
58



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

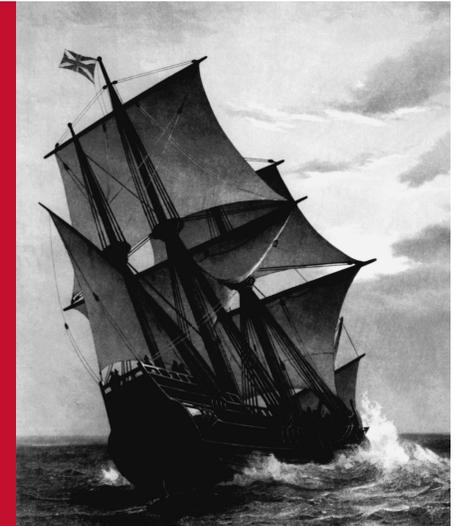
What is one reason colonists
came to America?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ freedom
- ★ political liberty
- ★ religious freedom
- ★ economic opportunity
- ★ practice their religion
- ★ escape persecution

"Mayflower Approaching Land," an engraving of the ship that carried the Pilgrims to Plymouth, MA in 1620. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-3046.



fold line

fold line

Question
59



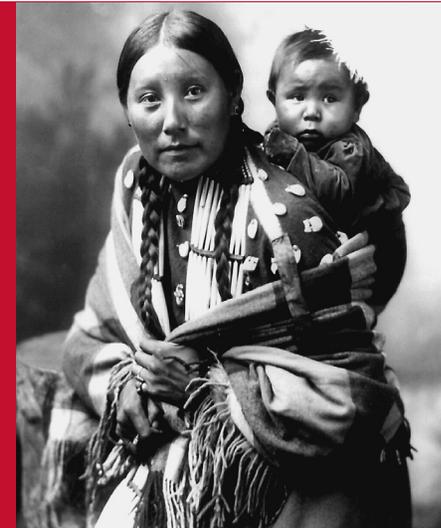
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who lived in America before
the Europeans arrived?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ American Indians
- ★ Native Americans



American Indian woman
and her baby in 1899.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-94927.



Question
60



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What group of people was
taken to America and sold
as slaves?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ Africans
- ★ people from Africa

Slaves on a Southern plantation in
May 1862.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04324.

fold line

fold line

Question
61



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Why did the colonists fight
the British?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ because of high taxes (taxation without representation)
- ★ because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering)

- ★ because they didn't have self-government

Molly Pitcher firing a cannon at the Battle of Monmouth in 1778 during the American Revolutionary War by Percy Moran. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-4969.



Question
62



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

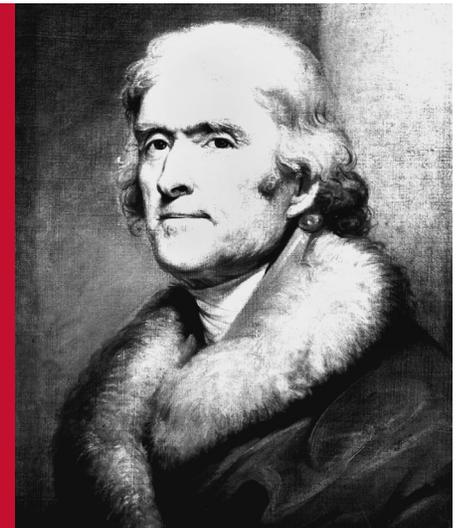
**Who wrote the Declaration of
Independence?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

**(Thomas)
Jefferson**

Thomas Jefferson. Copy of painting by Rembrandt Peale. Courtesy of the National Archives, NARA File # 208-PU-104HH-4.



fold line

fold line

Question
63



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



July 4, 1776

In "Declaration of Independence," a painting by John Trumbull, Thomas Jefferson and his committee present the formal statement of independence from Great Britain.

Courtesy of the National Archives, NARA File # 148-GW-662.



Question
64

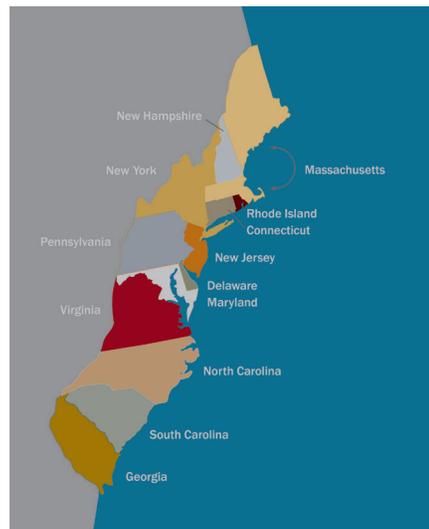


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

There were 13 original states. Name three.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ New Hampshire
- ★ Massachusetts
- ★ Rhode Island
- ★ Connecticut
- ★ New York
- ★ New Jersey
- ★ Pennsylvania
- ★ Delaware
- ★ Maryland
- ★ Virginia
- ★ North Carolina
- ★ South Carolina
- ★ Georgia

fold line

fold line

Question
65

**What happened at the
Constitutional Convention?**



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



★ **The Constitution
was written.**

★ **The Founding
Fathers wrote the
Constitution.**

"Scene at the Signing of the Constitution of the United States,"
by Howard Chandler Christy. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USA7-34630.



Question 66

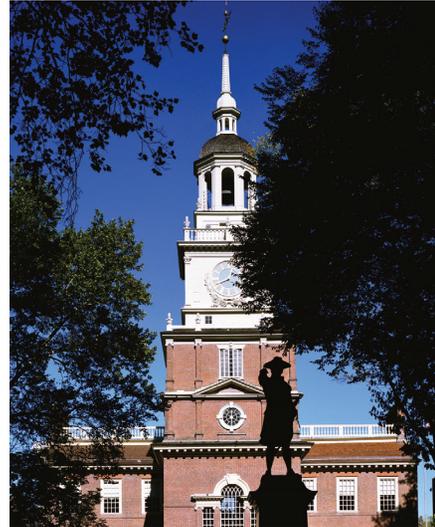
When was the Constitution written?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



1787

**Independence Hall in Philadelphia, PA,
where the Constitution was signed in 1787.**

fold line

fold line

Question
67

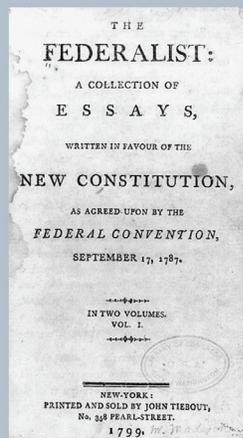


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



- ★ (James) Madison
- ★ (Alexander) Hamilton
- ★ (John) Jay
- ★ Publius

Title page of The Federalist, vol. 1, 1799.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-70508.



Question
68



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?



U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



- ★ U.S. diplomat
- ★ oldest member of the Constitutional Convention
- ★ first Postmaster General of the United States
- ★ writer of "Poor Richard's Almanac"
- ★ started the first free libraries

"Franklin's Return to Philadelphia, 1785,"
by Jean Leon Jerome Ferris.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-9906.

fold line

fold line

Question
69



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is the “Father of Our Country”?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

fold line

(George)
Washington

“George Washington at Princeton,”
by Charles Willson Peale.
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate, Catalog # 31.00002.000.



Question
70



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who was the first
President?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

fold line

(George)
Washington

“Washington Crossing the Delaware,”
by Emanuel Leutze.
Courtesy of the National Archives,
NARA File # 066-G-15D-25.



fold line

Question
71



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

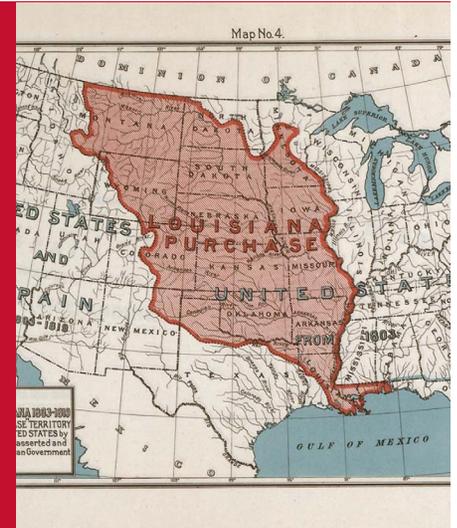
What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ the Louisiana Territory
- ★ Louisiana

Map of the Louisiana Purchase Territory.
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question
72



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the United States in the 1800s.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ War of 1812
- ★ Mexican-American War
- ★ Civil War
- ★ Spanish-American War

"Battle of Lake Erie," by Percy Moran,
depicts a battle from the War of 1812.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6893.

fold line

fold line

Question
73

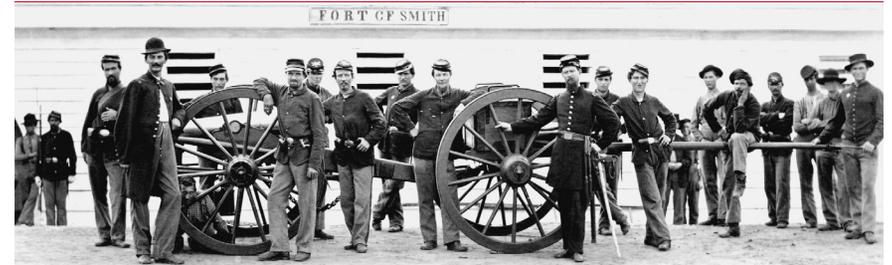


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name the U.S. war between
the North and the South.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ the Civil War
- ★ the War between
the States

Civil War soldiers with cannon and caisson,
Fort C.F. Smith, Co. L, 2d New York Artillery.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-115177.



Question
74



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

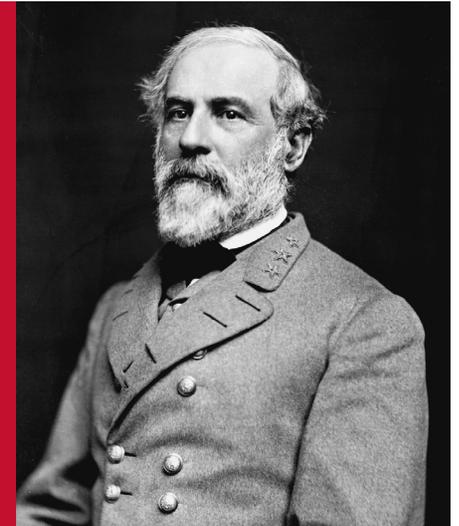
Name one problem that led to
the Civil War.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ slavery
- ★ economic reasons
- ★ states' rights

Civil War Confederate
General Robert E. Lee.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-B8172-0001.



fold line

fold line

Question
75

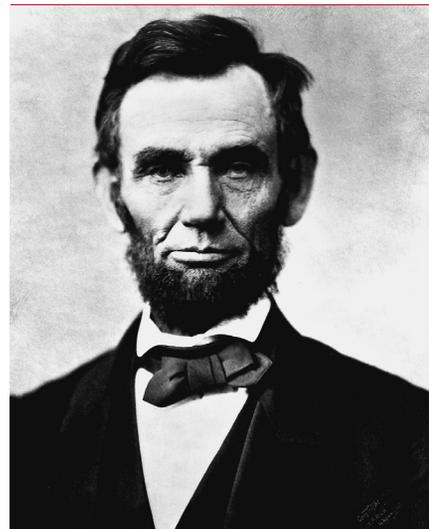


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What was one important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation)
- ★ saved (or preserved) the Union
- ★ led the United States during the Civil War

Abraham Lincoln.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-13016.



Question
76

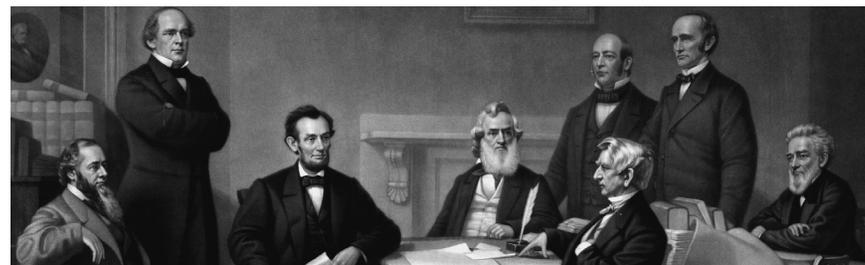


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ freed the slaves
- ★ freed slaves in the Confederacy
- ★ freed slaves in the Confederate states

- ★ freed slaves in most Southern states

"The First Reading of the Emancipation Proclamation Before the Cabinet," painted by Francis Bicknell Carpenter and engraved by A.H. Ritchie.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-pga-02502.

fold line

fold line

Question
77



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

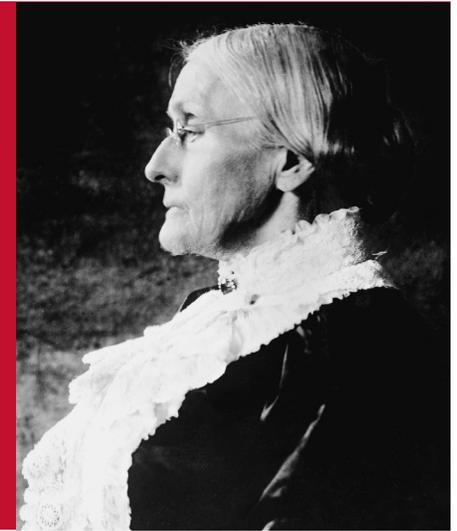
What did Susan B. Anthony do?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ fought for women's rights
- ★ fought for civil rights

Susan B. Anthony.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-30125.



Question
78



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the United States in the 1900s.*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ World War I
- ★ World War II
- ★ Korean War
- ★ Vietnam War
- ★ (Persian) Gulf War

"Raising the Flag on Iwo Jima,"
photographed by Joe Rosenthal,
Associated Press, 1945.
Courtesy of the National Archives, 80-G-413988.

fold line

fold line

Question
79



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who was President during
World War I?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



(Woodrow)
Wilson

President Woodrow Wilson.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-107577.



Question
80



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who was President during the
Great Depression and World
War II?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



(Franklin)
Roosevelt

President Franklin D. Roosevelt signing
the Declaration of War against Japan on
December 8, 1941.
Courtesy of the National Archives.

fold line

fold line

Question
81



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who did the United States
fight in World War II?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



**Japan, Germany,
and Italy**

Surrender of Japan, September 2, 1945.
General Douglas MacArthur signs
as Supreme Allied Commander
during formal surrender ceremonies
aboard the USS Missouri in Tokyo Bay.
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question
82



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Before he was President,
Eisenhower was a general.
What war was he in?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

World War II

General Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1945.
Courtesy of the National Archives.



fold line

fold line

Question
83



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States?

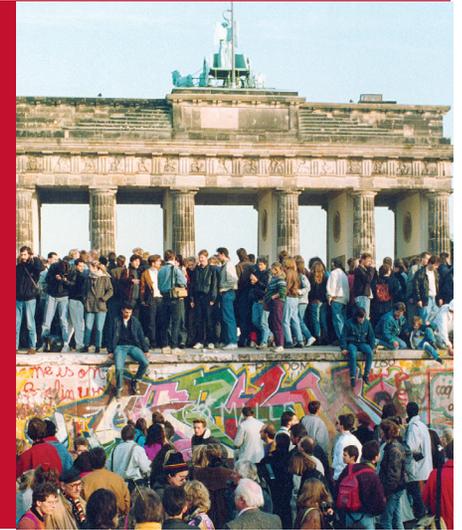


U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Communism

Germans from East and West stand on the Berlin Wall in front of the Brandenburg Gate in this November 10, 1989 photo, one day after the wall opened. The Berlin Wall was a symbol of the tyranny that restrained freedom throughout the Communist bloc of Eastern Europe during the Cold War.

AP Images/STF.



Question
84



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What movement tried to end racial discrimination?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



civil rights (movement)

Demonstrators at the March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom in Washington, D.C., August 28, 1963.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-03128.

fold line

fold line

Question
85



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

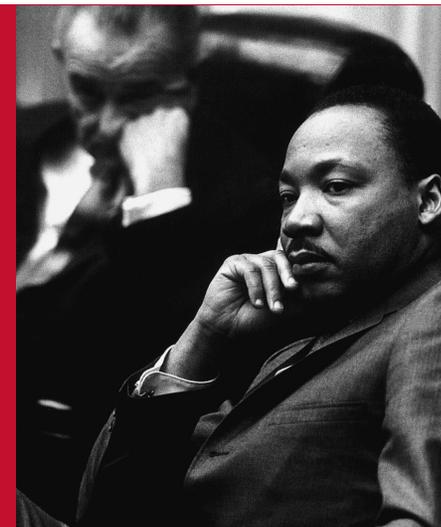
What did Martin Luther King, Jr. do?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ fought for civil rights
- ★ worked for equality for all Americans

Martin Luther King, Jr.



Question
86



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What major event happened on September 11, 2001, in the United States?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



Terrorists attacked the United States.

Firefighters unfurl a large American flag over the scarred stone of the Pentagon on September 12, 2001.
White House photo by Paul Morse.

fold line

fold line

Question
87



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one American Indian
tribe in the United States.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ Cherokee
- ★ Navajo
- ★ Sioux
- ★ Chippewa
- ★ Choctaw
- ★ Pueblo
- ★ Apache
- ★ Iroquois
- ★ Creek
- ★ Blackfeet
- ★ Seminole
- ★ Cheyenne
- ★ Arawak
- ★ Shawnee
- ★ Mohegan
- ★ Huron
- ★ Oneida
- ★ Lakota
- ★ Crow
- ★ Teton
- ★ Hopi
- ★ Inuit

Four Pueblo women.
Courtesy of the Library of
Congress, LC-USZ62-54421.



Question
88



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

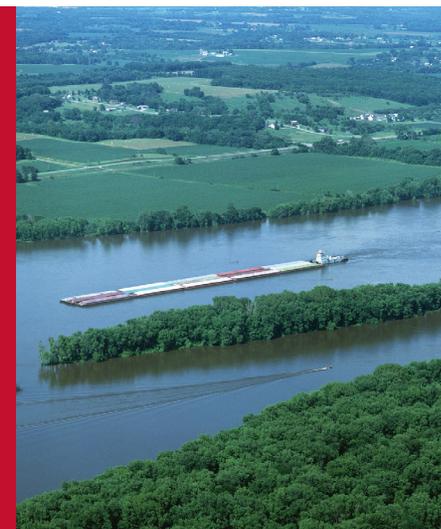
Name one of the two longest
rivers in the United States.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ Missouri (River)
- ★ Mississippi (River)

The Mississippi River near
Minneapolis, MN.



fold line

fold line

Question
89

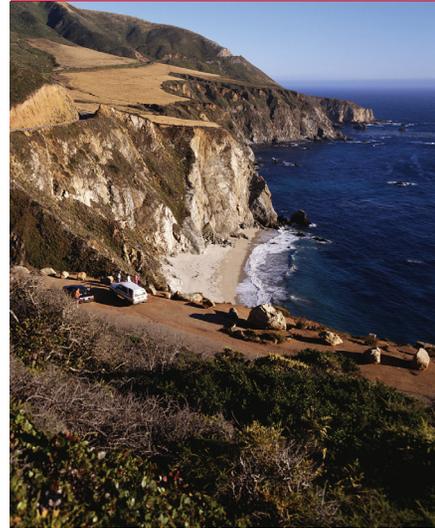


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



Pacific (Ocean)

View of the Pacific Ocean from Big Sur, CA,
near Bixby Creek Bridge.



fold line

Question
90



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What ocean is on the East Coast of the United States?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Atlantic (Ocean)

Portland Head Light in
Cape Elizabeth, ME.



fold line

fold line

Question
91

Name one U.S. territory.



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ Puerto Rico
- ★ U.S. Virgin Islands
- ★ American Samoa
- ★ Northern Mariana Islands
- ★ Guam

Old Spanish Bridge in Umatac, Guam.
Courtesy of the Office of U.S. Representative
Madeleine Z. Bordallo.



Question
92

Name one state that borders
Canada.



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ Maine
- ★ New Hampshire
- ★ Vermont
- ★ New York
- ★ Pennsylvania
- ★ Ohio
- ★ Michigan
- ★ Minnesota
- ★ North Dakota
- ★ Montana
- ★ Idaho
- ★ Washington
- ★ Alaska

fold line

fold line

Question
93



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one state that borders
Mexico.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ California
- ★ Arizona
- ★ New Mexico
- ★ Texas



Question
94



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the capital of the
United States?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Washington, D.C.

A view of Washington, D.C., from
Virginia, across the Potomac River. The
view shows the Lincoln Memorial, the
Washington Monument, and
the U.S. Capitol.



fold line

fold line

Question
95

Where is the Statue of Liberty?*



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **New York (Harbor)**
- ★ **Liberty Island**

[Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New York City, and on the Hudson (River).]



fold line

Question
96

Why does the flag have 13 stripes?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **because there were 13 original colonies**
- ★ **because the stripes represent the original colonies**

fold line

Question
97



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Why does the flag have
50 stars?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



★ because there is
one star for each
state

★ because each star
represents a state
★ because there are
50 states



Question
98



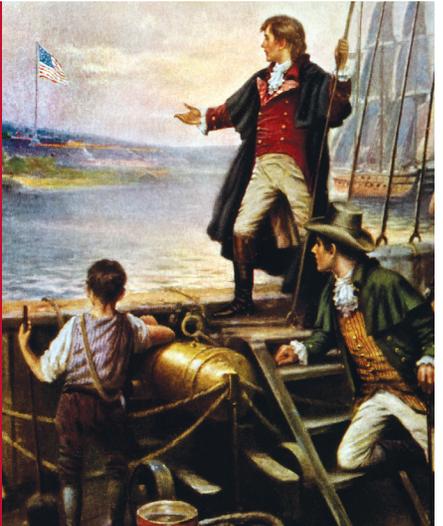
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the name of the
national anthem?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

The Star-
Spangled
Banner



In "The Star-Spangled Banner,"
by Percy Moran, Francis Scott Key
reaches toward the flag flying over
Fort McHenry.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6200.

fold line

fold line

Question
99



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

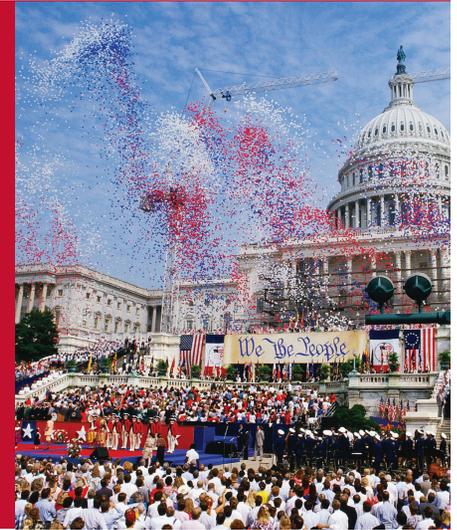
When do we celebrate
Independence Day?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

July 4

Patriotic celebration at the
U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.



Question
100



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name two national U.S.
holidays.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ New Year's Day
- ★ Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
- ★ Presidents' Day
- ★ Memorial Day
- ★ Juneteenth
- ★ Independence Day
- ★ Labor Day
- ★ Columbus Day
- ★ Veterans Day
- ★ Thanksgiving
- ★ Christmas

Atlantic Pavilion at the World War II
Memorial in Washington, D.C.
© Richard Latoff.

fold line